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## Major trading partners

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2022

## Principaux partenaires commerciaux

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2022

Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Percentage of imports			Pays ou zone	
		2010	2015	2022	2010	2015	2022		
<b>Afghanistan</b>								<b>Afghanistan</b>	
Partner 1	Pakistan	39.0	39.7	* 34.6	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	2.0	4.2	* 26.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	1.6	4.3	* 30.3	Kazakhstan	4.0	5.5	* 15.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	India, Inde	16.8	33.1	* 22.1	Pakistan	11.6	17.4	* 14.2	Partenaire 3
<b>Albania</b>								<b>Albanie</b>	
Partner 1	Italy, Italie	50.8	50.9	49.5	Italy, Italie	28.2	30.3	23.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Serbia, Serbie	8.3	9.9	10.2	Türkiye	5.7	8.0	12.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Montenegro, Monténégro	...	1.4	7.9	Greece, Grèce	13.1	7.8	10.1	Partenaire 3
<b>Algeria</b>								<b>Algérie</b>	
Partner 1	Italy, Italie	15.4	15.1	* 33.0	China, Chine	11.2	15.9	* 15.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Spain, Espagne	10.4	17.7	* 12.2	France	14.9	10.5	* 12.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	France	6.6	13.2	* 10.7	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	0.4	1.6	* 8.8	Partenaire 3
<b>Andorra</b>								<b>Andorre</b>	
Partner 1	Spain, Espagne	67.4	57.5	78.3	Spain, Espagne	59.9	64.0	66.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	France	16.8	19.5	6.2	France	17.6	15.9	11.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	0.3	1.0	3.2	Germany, Allemagne	4.5	3.2	5.0	Partenaire 3
<b>Angola</b>								<b>Angola</b>	
Partner 1	China, Chine	39.8	42.2	* 43.2	China, Chine	10.1	15.4	16.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	India, Inde	9.7	7.9	10.0	Portugal	14.4	12.9	10.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	France	4.2	4.7	* 7.1	Republic of Korea, République de Corée	1.1	3.3	9.2	Partenaire 3
<b>Anguilla</b>								<b>Anguilla</b>	
Partner 1	Chile, Chili	...	* 0.4	* 61.0	Chile, Chili	* 0.1	* 0.2	* 44.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	* 22.0	* 45.9	* 18.5	United States, États-Unis	* 55.0	* 60.9	* 29.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Hungary, Hongrie	...	...	* 5.5	Botswana	...	...	* 16.6	Partenaire 3
<b>Antigua and Barbuda</b>								<b>Antigua-et-Barbuda</b>	
Partner 1	Suriname	...	...	* 25.8	United States, États-Unis	34.5	* 55.5	* 60.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Poland, Pologne	...	...	* 18.8	China, Chine	8.4	* 5.2	* 6.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Germany, Allemagne	0.1	0.2	* 12.0	Singapore, Singapour	24.6	~0.0	* 5.6	Partenaire 3
<b>Argentina</b>								<b>Argentine</b>	
Partner 1	Brazil, Brésil	21.2	17.8	14.3	China, Chine	* 13.5	19.6	21.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	8.5	9.1	9.0	Brazil, Brésil	* 32.5	21.7	19.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	5.4	6.7	7.6	United States, États-Unis	* 11.8	13.6	13.1	Partenaire 3
<b>Armenia</b>								<b>Arménie</b>	
Partner 1	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	17.5	15.2	44.6	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	22.0	30.4	* 30.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	0.8	0.7	10.1	China, Chine	10.6	9.7	15.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	3.1	11.1	7.0	Iran, Iran (Rép. islamique d')	5.8	6.1	* 6.9	Partenaire 3
<b>Aruba</b>								<b>Aruba</b>	
Partner 1	Colombia, Colombie	27.2	* 27.4	* 49.3	United States, États-Unis	50.0	* 54.4	* 50.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	* 6.2	* 6.9	* 22.9	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	11.3	* 10.4	* 15.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Curaçao, Curacao	...	16.7	* 9.6	Areas nes, Zones nsa <sup>1</sup>	2.0	13.9	* 10.9	Partenaire 3
<b>Australia</b>								<b>Australie</b>	
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 25.4	* 31.9	* 30.0	China, Chine	* 18.7	* 23.0	* 27.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Japan, Japon	* 18.5	* 15.9	* 20.9	United States, États-Unis	* 12.4	* 12.8	* 10.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Republic of Korea, République de Corée	* 8.6	* 7.2	* 8.5	Republic of Korea, République de Corée	* 3.3	* 5.4	* 6.3	Partenaire 3
<b>Austria</b>								<b>Autriche</b>	
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	* 31.0	* 29.5	29.3	Germany, Allemagne	* 38.7	* 36.4	40.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Italy, Italie	* 7.7	* 6.2	6.6	Italy, Italie	* 6.6	* 6.0	6.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	* 4.4	* 6.7	6.3	Czechia, Tchéquie	* 3.7	* 4.2	4.9	Partenaire 3
<b>Azerbaijan</b>								<b>Azerbaïdjan</b>	
Partner 1	Italy, Italie	* 33.1	* 17.8	46.6	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	17.4	15.6	18.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Türkiye	* 0.8	* 11.7	* 9.3	Türkiye	11.7	12.6	15.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Israel, Israël	8.2	6.3	4.4	China, Chine	8.9	5.6	14.4	Partenaire 3
<b>Bahamas</b>								<b>Bahamas</b>	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	76.0	* 83.1	* 81.7	United States, États-Unis	* 90.9	81.9	* 79.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	France	3.5	4.4	* 6.2	Areas nes, Zones nsa <sup>1</sup>	0.8	3.0	* 2.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Areas nes, Zones nsa	0.5	0.6	* 5.2	Canada	0.6	0.8	* 2.3	Partenaire 3
<b>Bahrain</b>								<b>Bahreïn</b>	
Partner 1	Areas nes, Zones nsa <sup>1</sup>	~0.0	* ~0.0	* 32.0	China, Chine	7.4	9.6	14.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	7.2	66.9	* 13.7	Brazil, Brésil	11.4	2.5	* 10.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	1.5	4.8	8.6	Australia, Australie	3.9	4.8	8.7	Partenaire 3

Major trading partners (*continued*)

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2022

Principaux partenaires commerciaux (*suite*)

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2022

Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Percentage of imports			Pays ou zone	
		2010	2015	2022	Major trading partner	2010	2015		2022
<b>Bangladesh</b>								<b>Bangladesh</b>	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 24.3	* 19.3	* 17.8	China, Chine	17.5	21.5	* 30.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Germany, Allemagne	* 13.8	* 14.7	* 15.8	India, Inde	11.5	12.2	* 15.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	* 8.9	* 11.0	* 7.3	Singapore, Singapour	5.4	9.2	* 5.5	Partenaire 3
<b>Barbados</b>								<b>Barbade</b>	
Partner 1	Areas nes, Zones nsa <sup>1</sup>	...	15.7	35.3	United States, États-Unis	43.9	39.2	40.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	24.9	32.6	17.1	Trinidad and Tobago, Trinité-et-Tobago	7.2	15.8	19.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Jamaica, Jamaïque	5.6	4.6	7.3	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	1.1	1.5	4.6	Partenaire 3
<b>Belarus</b>								<b>Bélarus</b>	
Partner 1	Areas nes, Zones nsa <sup>1</sup>	0.9	3.4	* 40.3	Areas nes, Zones nsa <sup>1</sup>	0.0	1.8	* 37.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	39.4	38.6	* 35.0	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	55.8	55.8	* 28.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Poland, Pologne	3.5	2.8	* 4.0	China, Chine	4.6	7.7	* 8.1	Partenaire 3
<b>Belgium</b>								<b>Belgique</b>	
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	18.6	16.8	20.2	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	18.6	16.7	20.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	11.9	11.4	14.1	Germany, Allemagne	16.1	12.7	12.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	France	16.6	15.4	12.4	France	11.0	9.5	10.4	Partenaire 3
<b>Belize</b>								<b>Belize</b>	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	49.1	38.9	24.9	United States, États-Unis	47.9	34.4	41.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	26.1	26.1	20.2	China, Chine	9.7	10.1	17.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Guatemala	1.6	1.6	11.0	Mexico, Mexique	10.0	10.8	10.2	Partenaire 3
<b>Benin</b>								<b>Bénin</b>	
Partner 1	Bangladesh	0.6	7.4	45.3	India, Inde	* 0.9	9.8	15.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	India, Inde	4.6	13.0	11.9	China, Chine	10.2	10.8	13.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	10.0	5.3	6.1	France	* 14.7	11.7	8.1	Partenaire 3
<b>Bermuda</b>								<b>Bermudes</b>	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 68.9	80.8	84.6	United States, États-Unis	71.7	65.7	71.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	* 8.2	12.1	9.6	Canada	8.0	14.7	8.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Canada	* 5.7	2.0	2.9	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	3.7	3.9	5.4	Partenaire 3
<b>Bhutan</b>								<b>Bhoutan</b>	
Partner 1	India, Inde	82.4	* 71.9	* 87.5	India, Inde	75.1	* 72.7	* 75.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Italy, Italie	0.1	* 1.4	* 6.0	China, Chine	1.6	* 1.6	* 12.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Nepal, Népal	0.2	* 1.1	* 2.8	Thailand, Thaïlande	2.5	* 2.2	* 5.2	Partenaire 3
<b>Bolivia (Plurin. State of)</b>								<b>Bolivie (État plurin. de)</b>	
Partner 1	India, Inde	0.1	2.2	16.5	China, Chine	11.7	18.1	19.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Brazil, Brésil	* 34.2	27.5	13.9	Brazil, Brésil	* 18.0	16.4	15.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Argentina, Argentine	8.2	16.8	12.8	Argentina, Argentine	12.7	11.8	12.5	Partenaire 3
<b>Bosnia and Herzegovina</b>								<b>Bosnie-Herzégovine</b>	
Partner 1	Croatia, Croatie	* 15.3	* 10.5	14.9	Italy, Italie	8.9	11.1	12.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Germany, Allemagne	* 15.8	* 16.7	14.8	Serbia, Serbie	10.5	10.9	10.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Serbia, Serbie	* 14.2	* 9.4	13.9	Germany, Allemagne	10.5	12.1	10.5	Partenaire 3
<b>Botswana</b>								<b>Botswana</b>	
Partner 1	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	0.1	5.3	27.2	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	72.8	65.3	62.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Belgium, Belgique	3.3	19.8	18.8	Namibia, Namibie	1.2	14.5	7.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	India, Inde	0.9	12.4	15.2	Belgium, Belgique	0.9	2.6	5.6	Partenaire 3
<b>Brazil</b>								<b>Brésil</b>	
Partner 1	China, Chine	15.2	18.6	26.8	China, Chine	14.1	17.9	23.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	10.0	13.4	11.4	United States, États-Unis	15.0	15.6	18.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Argentina, Argentine	9.2	6.7	4.6	Argentina, Argentine	7.9	6.0	4.7	Partenaire 3
<b>British Virgin Islands</b>								<b>Îles Vierges britanniques</b>	
Partner 1	Malta, Malte	...	...	* 28.9	United States, États-Unis	* 9.9	* 35.7	* 41.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Guyana	* 0.1	* 1.0	* 25.7	Italy, Italie	* 1.7	* 3.1	* 11.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3		...	...	...	Switzerland, Suisse	* 3.9	* 10.5	* 10.3	Partenaire 3
<b>Brunei Darussalam</b>								<b>Brunéi Darussalam</b>	
Partner 1	Australia, Australie	10.3	3.5	20.6	Malaysia, Malaisie	23.6	21.2	24.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Japan, Japon	43.5	36.3	17.4	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	0.2	0.2	12.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	6.6	1.5	15.6	China, Chine	7.8	10.4	8.8	Partenaire 3
<b>Bulgaria</b>								<b>Bulgarie</b>	
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	10.6	* 13.3	14.0	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	16.1	12.0	10.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Romania, Roumanie	* 9.2	* 9.0	10.1	Germany, Allemagne	11.7	12.9	10.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Italy, Italie	* 9.7	* 9.2	7.5	Türkiye	5.4	5.7	8.4	Partenaire 3

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Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Percentage of imports			Pays ou zone	
		2010	2015	2022	2010	2015	2022		
<b>Burkina Faso</b>								<b>Burkina Faso</b>	
Partner 1	Switzerland, Suisse	63.5	50.6	* 72.7	China, Chine	9.7	11.1	* 13.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	India, Inde	0.1	10.3	* 9.6	Côte d'Ivoire	16.0	8.4	* 8.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Singapore, Singapour	4.9	10.0	* 3.8	France	10.3	9.0	* 7.8	Partenaire 3
<b>Burundi</b>								<b>Burundi</b>	
Partner 1	Dem. Rep. of Congo, Rép. Dém. du Congo	6.2	24.8	* 23.9	China, Chine	12.0	12.6	* 18.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Belgium, Belgique	13.0	3.7	* 12.2	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	0.6	6.3	* 13.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Pakistan	...	...	* 8.6	United Rep. Tanzania, Rép.-Unie de Tanzanie	6.0	7.9	* 9.2	Partenaire 3
<b>Cabo Verde</b>								<b>Cabo Verde</b>	
Partner 1	Spain, Espagne	* 32.2	69.0	* 63.0	Portugal	* 45.5	* 43.6	* 41.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Portugal	* 24.4	14.1	* 15.2	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	* 13.8	* 12.3	* 16.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Italy, Italie	* ~0.0	2.0	* 11.6	Spain, Espagne	6.8	* 7.3	* 8.4	Partenaire 3
<b>Cambodia</b>								<b>Cambodge</b>	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	34.1	25.0	* 42.6	China, Chine	24.2	36.8	* 33.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	1.2	4.7	* 8.6	Singapore, Singapour	3.2	4.7	* 17.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Japan, Japon	1.6	6.7	* 6.2	Thailand, Thaïlande	14.1	14.6	* 12.1	Partenaire 3
<b>Cameroon</b>								<b>Cameroun</b>	
Partner 1	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	13.1	16.3	* 19.3	China, Chine	10.6	19.4	* 35.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	France	6.3	5.2	* 13.4	France	14.6	10.3	* 7.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	India, Inde	3.6	15.6	* 12.7	Nigeria, Nigéria	18.2	12.1	* 6.8	Partenaire 3
<b>Canada</b>								<b>Canada</b>	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	74.9	76.7	76.9	United States, États-Unis	50.4	53.2	49.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	3.3	3.9	3.7	China, Chine	11.0	12.2	13.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	4.1	3.1	2.4	Mexico, Mexique	5.5	5.8	5.5	Partenaire 3
<b>Cayman Islands</b>								<b>Îles Caïmanes</b>	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 1.0	* 13.5	* 77.8		...	...	...	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Jamaica, Jamaïque	* 0.1	* ~0.0	* 13.1		...	...	...	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	* 4.1	* 3.5	* 9.1		...	...	...	Partenaire 3
<b>Central African Republic</b>								<b>République centrafricaine</b>	
Partner 1	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	6.7	0.1	* 24.6	Cameroon, Cameroun	7.1	6.6	* 26.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Sweden, Suède	...	...	* 15.4	China, Chine	12.1	6.6	* 17.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	France	16.0	63.6	* 10.4	France	24.1	21.1	* 14.0	Partenaire 3
<b>Chad</b>								<b>Tchad</b>	
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	* 2.9	* 0.1	* 26.3	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 1.9	* 10.1	* 28.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	* 16.0	* 3.8	* 22.5	China, Chine	* 22.5	* 13.1	* 22.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 0.1	* 3.0	* 19.3	France	* 12.2	* 15.4	* 6.6	Partenaire 3
<b>Chile</b>								<b>Chili</b>	
Partner 1	China, Chine	24.4	26.1	39.4	China, Chine	* 16.8	23.4	* 25.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	* 9.9	* 13.2	13.9	United States, États-Unis	* 17.7	18.9	* 20.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Japan, Japon	10.9	8.5	7.6	Brazil, Brésil	* 8.3	7.8	* 9.8	Partenaire 3
<b>China</b>								<b>Chine</b>	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	18.0	18.0	16.2	Other Asia, nes, Asie nsa	8.3	8.5	8.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Hong Kong SAR, Chine, RAS Hong Kong	13.8	14.5	8.3	Republic of Korea, République de Corée	9.9	10.4	7.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Japan, Japon	7.7	6.0	4.8	Japan, Japon	12.7	8.5	6.8	Partenaire 3
<b>China, Hong Kong SAR</b>								<b>Chine, RAS de Hong Kong</b>	
Partner 1	China, Chine	52.5	56.3	57.4	China, Chine	44.7	46.7	40.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	10.7	8.7	6.2	Other Asia, nes, Asie nsa	6.6	6.5	11.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	India, Inde	2.5	2.6	3.7	Singapore, Singapour	7.0	6.2	7.7	Partenaire 3
<b>China, Macao SAR</b>								<b>Chine, RAS de Macao</b>	
Partner 1	China, Hong Kong SAR, Chine, RAS Hong Kong	9.6	42.2	84.4	China, Chine	29.1	13.6	30.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	5.5	11.5	9.3	France	9.0	0.3	18.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	7.2	0.2	3.8	Italy, Italie	4.4	0.3	10.9	Partenaire 3
<b>Colombia</b>								<b>Colombie</b>	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 43.1	* 28.2	* 28.1	China, Chine	13.5	* 18.6	* 24.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	* 4.9	* 6.3	* 8.8	United States, États-Unis	25.9	* 28.9	* 23.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Panama	* 2.4	* 6.7	* 5.8	Mexico, Mexique	9.5	* 7.1	* 6.2	Partenaire 3
<b>Comoros</b>								<b>Comores</b>	
Partner 1	India, Inde	5.2	15.4	* 24.7	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	28.8	22.9	* 43.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Rep. Tanzania, Rép.-Unie de Tanzanie	0.3	0.3	* 21.3	France	20.6	20.1	* 10.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	France	22.0	22.1	* 19.9	Pakistan	11.8	19.1	* 7.2	Partenaire 3

Major trading partners (*continued*)

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2022

Principaux partenaires commerciaux (*suite*)

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2022

Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Percentage of imports			Pays ou zone	
		2010	2015	2022	2010	2015	2022		
<b>Congo</b>								<b>Congo</b>	
Partner 1	China, Chine	20.9	16.0	* 45.8	China, Chine	3.5	10.0	* 19.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Côte d'Ivoire	0.8	0.5	* 8.6	France	12.2	6.3	* 12.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Togo	0.1	10.9	* 7.5	Belgium, Belgique	3.7	0.9	* 9.0	Partenaire 3
<b>Cook Islands</b>								<b>Îles Cook</b>	
Partner 1	Japan, Japon	49.7	* 44.8	* 30.2	New Zealand, Nouvelle-Zélande	76.4	* 46.9	* 47.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Italy, Italie	...	* 0.1	* 22.6	Italy, Italie	~0.0	* 1.9	* 16.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	France	...	* 0.9	* 18.4	Fiji, Fidji	9.4	* 8.2	* 10.0	Partenaire 3
<b>Costa Rica</b>								<b>Costa Rica</b>	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	37.4	40.8	* 43.7	United States, États-Unis	46.8	* 39.8	* 37.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	7.0	4.6	* 7.2	China, Chine	7.1	* 12.6	* 15.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Belgium, Belgique	3.4	4.5	* 5.2	Mexico, Mexique	6.4	* 7.4	* 6.4	Partenaire 3
<b>Côte d'Ivoire</b>								<b>Côte d'Ivoire</b>	
Partner 1	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	14.2	* 11.4	* 10.0	China, Chine	* 7.0	11.6	* 15.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	* 10.3	7.7	* 6.7	Nigeria, Nigéria	* 26.3	13.9	* 13.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Switzerland, Suisse	* 1.7	3.6	* 6.5	France	* 11.9	* 12.5	* 10.8	Partenaire 3
<b>Croatia</b>								<b>Croatie</b>	
Partner 1	Italy, Italie	18.7	13.4	12.2	Italy, Italie	15.2	13.2	13.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Slovenia, Slovénie	7.8	12.3	11.6	Germany, Allemagne	12.5	15.5	12.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Germany, Allemagne	10.3	11.3	11.4	Slovenia, Slovénie	5.8	10.7	10.8	Partenaire 3
<b>Cuba</b>								<b>Cuba</b>	
Partner 1	Canada	* 22.6	* 21.0	* 38.6	Spain, Espagne	* 13.6	* 14.8	* 19.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	* 27.2	* 17.0	* 23.9	China, Chine	* 18.6	* 26.2	* 9.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Spain, Espagne	* 6.1	* 7.2	* 7.5	United States, États-Unis	* 6.3	* 2.5	* 8.8	Partenaire 3
<b>Cyprus</b>								<b>Chypre</b>	
Partner 1	China, Hong Kong SAR, Chine, RAS Hong Kong	1.0	0.8	10.7	Greece, Grèce	18.7	20.3	23.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Bunkers, Com. de soute	0.1	3.5	8.9	Italy, Italie	9.3	6.6	10.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Lebanon, Liban	* 3.3	2.0	* 7.5	China, Chine	5.3	5.3	8.0	Partenaire 3
<b>Czechia</b>								<b>Tchéquie</b>	
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	33.1	32.2	32.8	Germany, Allemagne	26.4	26.0	19.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Slovakia, Slovaquie	8.2	9.0	8.4	China, Chine	12.1	13.5	18.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Poland, Pologne	6.0	5.9	7.1	Poland, Pologne	6.1	7.9	8.0	Partenaire 3
<b>Dem. People's Rep. Korea</b>								<b>Rép. pop. dém. de Corée</b>	
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 55.8	* 82.3	* 43.9	China, Chine	* 62.8	* 84.5	* 95.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Senegal, Sénégal	* ~0.0	* ~0.0	* 16.9	Dem. Rep. of Congo, Rép. Dém. du Congo	...	...	* 2.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Ethiopia, Éthiopie	* 0.2	* 0.2	* 3.7	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	...	...	* 0.3	Partenaire 3
<b>Dem. Rep. of the Congo</b>								<b>Rép. dém. du Congo</b>	
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 43.3	* 44.8	* 47.4	China, Chine	* 10.7	* 22.0	* 26.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Rep. Tanzania, Rép.-Unie de Tanzanie	* ~0.0	* ~0.0	* 8.9	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	* 19.3	* 15.9	* 13.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	* 0.2	* 1.4	* 8.8	United States, États-Unis	* 2.1	* 2.1	* 9.5	Partenaire 3
<b>Denmark</b>								<b>Danemark</b>	
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	* 17.8	* 19.5	* 15.5	Germany, Allemagne	20.7	20.5	20.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Sweden, Suède	* 15.0	* 14.6	* 9.7	Sweden, Suède	13.3	12.3	12.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	* 5.6	* 6.3	* 9.6	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	7.1	8.0	8.7	Partenaire 3
<b>Djibouti</b>								<b>Djibouti</b>	
Partner 1	Ethiopia, Éthiopie	* 35.3	* 0.2	* 81.5	China, Chine	* 3.2	* 46.9	* 29.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	* ~0.0	* 0.7	* 6.3	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	* 6.0	* 3.4	* 23.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	* 0.4	* 25.9	* 2.8	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 18.5	* 7.5	* 12.7	Partenaire 3
<b>Dominica</b>								<b>Dominique</b>	
Partner 1	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	...	* 10.3	* 23.9	United States, États-Unis	41.8	* 29.9	* 48.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Bahamas	0.4	* 50.8	* 18.6	Trinidad and Tobago, Trinité-et-Tobago	15.3	* 8.2	* 10.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Saint Lucia, Sainte-Lucie	* 2.5	* 0.9	* 5.4	China, Chine	4.0	* 13.7	* 8.5	Partenaire 3
<b>Dominican Republic</b>								<b>République dominicaine</b>	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	57.7	53.6	51.8	United States, États-Unis	39.0	* 41.3	41.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Switzerland, Suisse	0.2	0.8	10.5	China, Chine	10.7	13.4	15.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Haiti, Haïti	16.8	12.1	10.4	Brazil, Brésil	2.3	3.2	4.3	Partenaire 3
<b>Ecuador</b>								<b>Équateur</b>	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 34.7	39.4	* 24.0	China, Chine	7.8	* 19.0	* 23.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	1.9	3.9	* 15.3	United States, États-Unis	* 27.9	* 23.8	* 22.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Panama	* 12.2	2.4	* 14.9	Colombia, Colombie	* 9.8	* 7.6	* 7.0	Partenaire 3

Major trading partners (*continued*)

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2022

Principaux partenaires commerciaux (*suite*)

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2022

Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Percentage of imports			Pays ou zone	
		2010	2015	2022	2010	2015	2022		
<b>Egypt</b>								<b>Égypte</b>	
Partner 1	Türkiye	3.7	5.8	7.9	China, Chine	9.2	13.1	14.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Spain, Espagne	6.2	2.1	7.3	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	4.0	4.0	8.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Italy, Italie	8.4	7.4	6.9	United States, États-Unis	9.4	5.9	7.2	Partenaire 3
<b>El Salvador</b>								<b>El Salvador</b>	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	48.4	46.9	39.2	United States, États-Unis	33.0	33.8	29.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Guatemala	14.0	13.6	17.1	China, Chine	10.4	13.6	16.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Honduras	12.9	14.0	16.7	Guatemala	8.7	9.9	9.9	Partenaire 3
<b>Equatorial Guinea</b>								<b>Guinée équatoriale</b>	
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 6.2	* 17.1	* 18.9	China, Chine	* 8.9	* 14.9	* 20.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Spain, Espagne	* 10.0	* 9.2	* 18.8	Spain, Espagne	* 5.8	* 16.7	* 15.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	India, Inde	* 1.3	* 6.2	* 10.6	Nigeria, Nigéria	* 51.9	* 0.3	* 11.7	Partenaire 3
<b>Eritrea</b>								<b>Érythrée</b>	
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 5.8	* 38.7	* 56.5	China, Chine	* 7.6	* 32.5	* 29.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 13.4	* 4.5	* 25.2	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 14.2	* 12.9	* 28.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Republic of Korea, République de Corée	* 0.1	* 3.0	* 14.8	Türkiye	* 1.3	* 3.4	* 10.7	Partenaire 3
<b>Estonia</b>								<b>Estonie</b>	
Partner 1	Finland, Finlande	15.3	14.5	14.1	Germany, Allemagne	10.6	9.7	9.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Latvia, Lettonie	8.0	9.5	13.6	Finland, Finlande	11.5	9.9	9.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Sweden, Suède	14.0	17.3	8.9	China, Chine	7.0	8.0	8.8	Partenaire 3
<b>Eswatini</b>								<b>Eswatini</b>	
Partner 1	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	* 50.1	62.7	* 67.9	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	* 81.2	79.2	* 72.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Kenya	* 2.5	3.9	* 5.6	China, Chine	* 1.4	4.1	* 9.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Nigeria, Nigéria	* 2.4	4.6	* 3.9	India, Inde	* 1.3	4.1	* 2.7	Partenaire 3
<b>Ethiopia</b>								<b>Éthiopie</b>	
Partner 1	Somalia, Somalie	9.6	0.5	* 11.8	China, Chine	24.0	35.7	* 26.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	4.4	9.8	* 10.8	India, Inde	7.2	6.8	* 15.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Germany, Allemagne	11.4	7.9	* 8.0	United States, États-Unis	5.6	5.4	* 7.6	Partenaire 3
<b>Falkland Islands (Malvinas)</b>								<b>Îles Falkland (Malvinas)</b>	
Partner 1	Spain, Espagne	* 79.7	* 70.8	* 69.8	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	* 77.7	* 78.0	* 72.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Morocco, Maroc	...	* 0.1	* 8.8	Spain, Espagne	* 1.2	* 1.2	* 23.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	* 3.1	* 7.1	* 8.0	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	* 9.1	* 0.5	* 1.4	Partenaire 3
<b>Faroe Islands</b>								<b>Îles Féroé</b>	
Partner 1	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	* 17.3	* 17.5	* 21.3	Denmark, Danemark	* 30.4	* 45.2	* 45.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Denmark, Danemark	* 11.0	* 13.0	* 16.6	Norway, Norvège	* 18.1	* 10.3	* 13.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	* 7.5	* 10.5	* 15.9	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	* 1.7	* 4.7	* 12.1	Partenaire 3
<b>Fiji</b>								<b>Fidji</b>	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	11.4	15.7	20.9	Singapore, Singapour	33.1	19.0	25.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Tonga	3.0	* 15.3	* 14.7	China, Chine	6.1	14.6	15.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Australia, Australie	21.1	* 15.1	* 10.6	Australia, Australie	20.3	15.4	15.6	Partenaire 3
<b>Finland</b>								<b>Finlande</b>	
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	* 9.5	* 13.6	11.6	Sweden, Suède	* 10.0	* 11.3	12.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Sweden, Suède	* 11.4	* 10.1	10.6	Germany, Allemagne	* 13.2	* 15.0	12.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	* 6.7	* 6.7	9.3	China, Chine	* 7.3	* 7.3	9.1	Partenaire 3
<b>France</b>								<b>France</b>	
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	16.2	16.0	13.7	Germany, Allemagne	17.3	17.1	14.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Italy, Italie	8.1	7.2	9.2	Belgium, Belgique	7.8	7.2	11.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	5.7	7.3	7.9	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	4.2	4.2	8.2	Partenaire 3
<b>French Polynesia</b>								<b>Polynésie française</b>	
Partner 1	France	13.2	13.9	* 24.4	France	28.1	25.6	20.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Hong Kong SAR, Chine, RAS Hong Kong	30.0	24.5	21.0	China, Chine	9.4	13.2	14.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	11.6	18.0	* 18.1	Republic of Korea, République de Corée	1.6	4.8	10.1	Partenaire 3
<b>Gabon</b>								<b>Gabon</b>	
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 8.0	* 18.2	* 44.8	China, Chine	* 4.9	* 17.6	* 20.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Italy, Italie	* 0.7	* 8.6	* 8.6	France	* 32.9	* 15.8	* 19.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Republic of Korea, République de Corée	* 1.6	* 6.4	* 8.1	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 1.1	* 1.1	* 5.5	Partenaire 3
<b>Gambia</b>								<b>Gambie</b>	
Partner 1	Mali	3.4	46.2	* 44.7	Togo	~0.0	~0.0	* 25.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	2.0	2.8	* 29.1	Côte d'Ivoire	19.4	17.8	* 12.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Senegal, Sénégal	26.3	4.9	* 10.9	China, Chine	8.7	6.9	* 7.6	Partenaire 3

## Major trading partners (continued)

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2022

## Principaux partenaires commerciaux (suite)

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2022

Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Percentage of imports			Pays ou zone	
		2010	2015	2022	2010	2015	2022		
<b>Georgia</b>								<b>Géorgie</b>	
Partner 1	China, Chine	1.6	5.7	13.2	Türkiye	16.9	18.2	17.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Azerbaijan, Azerbaïdjan	* 15.3	10.9	12.0	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	* 4.6	8.6	13.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	* 2.7	7.4	11.7	China, Chine	6.4	8.1	8.3	Partenaire 3
<b>Germany</b>								<b>Allemagne</b>	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	6.9	* 9.5	* 9.9	China, Chine	9.8	9.8	13.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	France	* 9.5	* 8.8	* 7.4	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	7.7	* 8.3	7.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	* 6.4	* 6.1	* 6.8	United States, États-Unis	5.8	6.5	* 6.2	Partenaire 3
<b>Ghana</b>								<b>Ghana</b>	
Partner 1	Switzerland, Suisse	4.1	9.9	* 17.6	China, Chine	13.2	16.9	* 37.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	2.0	2.3	* 14.8	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	3.5	* 1.5	* 6.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	1.0	8.1	* 12.2	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	1.8	* 1.9	* 5.3	Partenaire 3
<b>Gibraltar</b>								<b>Gibraltar</b>	
Partner 1	Ireland, Irlande	* ~0.0	* ~0.0	* 23.8	Spain, Espagne	* 10.9	* 11.5	* 17.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	India, Inde	* 3.2	...	* 18.7	Italy, Italie	* 3.5	* 4.4	* 17.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Brazil, Brésil	* 31.2	* ~0.0	* 14.1	Greece, Grèce	* 1.6	* 1.1	* 10.2	Partenaire 3
<b>Greece</b>								<b>Grèce</b>	
Partner 1	Italy, Italie	* 9.2	11.4	10.4	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	9.6	8.0	10.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Bulgaria, Bulgarie	* 5.3	5.0	7.7	Germany, Allemagne	10.7	10.6	9.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Germany, Allemagne	* 9.3	7.3	6.3	China, Chine	5.7	6.0	8.5	Partenaire 3
<b>Greenland</b>								<b>Groenland</b>	
Partner 1	Denmark, Danemark	89.2	79.1	* 46.9	Denmark, Danemark	* 57.7	* 63.7	* 56.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	...	0.5	* 23.1	Sweden, Suède	* 21.6	* 15.6	* 21.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	0.4	...	* 5.5	France	* 0.8	* 0.5	* 9.4	Partenaire 3
<b>Grenada</b>								<b>Grenade</b>	
Partner 1	Saint Lucia, Sainte-Lucie	* 12.8	* 10.5	* 27.7	United States, États-Unis	* 31.9	* 35.5	34.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	* 24.5	* 22.7	* 19.7	Trinidad and Tobago, Trinité-et-Tobago	* 25.2	* 21.3	* 17.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Areas nes, Zones nsa	...	...	9.2	Îles Caimanes	* ~0.0	...	11.8	Partenaire 3
<b>Guatemala</b>								<b>Guatemala</b>	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	38.8	35.0	32.3	United States, États-Unis	37.1	37.1	32.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	El Salvador	11.7	11.6	13.0	China, Chine	7.1	10.6	18.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Honduras	8.3	8.5	10.0	Mexico, Mexique	11.2	11.6	10.1	Partenaire 3
<b>Guinea</b>								<b>Guinée</b>	
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 2.6	1.8	* 38.4	China, Chine	* 19.7	14.9	* 35.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 2.2	9.9	* 26.7	India, Inde	* 3.7	10.9	* 9.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	India, Inde	* 16.8	16.4	* 23.5	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	* 15.2	13.4	* 7.4	Partenaire 3
<b>Guinea-Bissau</b>								<b>Guinée-Bissau</b>	
Partner 1	India, Inde	* 79.0	* 67.5	* 74.4	Portugal	* 24.3	* 27.5	* 31.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Côte d'Ivoire	* 1.2	* 0.9	* 11.7	Senegal, Sénégal	* 21.4	* 22.6	* 19.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Pakistan	* ~0.0	...	* 8.2	China, Chine	* 4.0	* 5.9	* 13.2	Partenaire 3
<b>Guyana</b>								<b>Guyana</b>	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	10.2	25.6	34.4	Bahamas	~0.0	~0.0	59.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Trinidad and Tobago, Trinité-et-Tobago	3.5	3.1	25.9	United States, États-Unis	27.7	25.9	14.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Singapore, Singapour	0.7	0.3	10.2	Trinidad and Tobago, Trinité-et-Tobago	22.0	23.2	4.9	Partenaire 3
<b>Haiti</b>								<b>Haïti</b>	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 81.0	* 83.2	* 83.1	United States, États-Unis	* 35.2	* 31.4	* 32.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Canada	* 3.6	* 2.6	* 3.9	Dominican Rep., Rép. dominicaine	* 23.3	* 27.9	* 23.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Mexico, Mexique	* 2.0	* 1.9	* 3.2	China, Chine	* 7.4	* 12.0	* 14.4	Partenaire 3
<b>Honduras</b>								<b>Honduras</b>	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 38.9	44.2	* 43.3	United States, États-Unis	38.5	35.0	* 34.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Germany, Allemagne	7.5	8.0	* 6.7	China, Chine	7.7	15.4	* 17.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	El Salvador	* 10.2	6.5	* 6.0	Mexico, Mexique	7.6	7.3	* 7.6	Partenaire 3
<b>Hungary</b>								<b>Hongrie</b>	
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	26.2	27.3	25.2	Germany, Allemagne	21.2	26.2	21.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Italy, Italie	5.3	4.7	5.7	Austria, Autriche	5.7	6.6	7.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Romania, Roumanie	5.6	5.3	5.3	China, Chine	7.1	5.3	6.8	Partenaire 3
<b>Iceland</b>								<b>Islande</b>	
Partner 1	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	34.0	26.1	37.7	Norway, Norvège	9.1	10.1	12.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	10.1	11.6	9.0	China, Chine	6.0	7.8	9.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	4.6	5.7	7.8	Germany, Allemagne	7.5	8.6	8.3	Partenaire 3

Major trading partners (*continued*)

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2022

Principaux partenaires commerciaux (*suite*)

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2022

Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Percentage of imports			Pays ou zone	
		2010	2015	2022	Major trading partner	2010	2015		2022
<b>India</b>								<b>Inde</b>	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	11.2	15.2	17.7	China, Chine	11.8	15.5	14.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	12.3	11.3	6.9	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	8.8	5.2	7.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	3.0	1.8	4.1	United States, États-Unis	5.5	5.9	7.1	Partenaire 3
<b>Indonesia</b>								<b>Indonésie</b>	
Partner 1	China, Chine	9.9	10.0	* 23.2	China, Chine	15.1	20.6	* 28.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	9.1	10.8	* 11.2	Singapore, Singapour	14.9	12.6	* 7.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Japan, Japon	16.3	12.0	* 7.7	Japan, Japon	12.5	9.3	* 7.5	Partenaire 3
<b>Iran (Islamic Republic of)</b>								<b>Iran (Rép. islamique d')</b>	
Partner 1	China, Chine	5.3	12.0	* 36.7	China, Chine	10.4	26.2	* 23.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Türkiye	4.8	2.2	* 19.4	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	28.6	17.2	* 22.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Pakistan	0.6	1.1	* 3.9	Brazil, Brésil	1.1	1.5	* 10.8	Partenaire 3
<b>Iraq</b>								<b>Iraq</b>	
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 12.5	* 23.8	* 30.3	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 4.3	* 4.8	* 29.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	India, Inde	* 14.5	* 21.1	* 30.0	China, Chine	* 3.4	* 5.6	* 21.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	* 25.2	* 8.5	* 7.9	Türkiye	* 5.7	* 6.0	* 20.8	Partenaire 3
<b>Ireland</b>								<b>Irlande</b>	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 23.8	* 24.5	30.3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	* 28.8	* 24.1	20.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Germany, Allemagne	* 7.2	* 6.8	12.1	United States, États-Unis	* 15.4	* 15.6	15.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	* 14.0	* 12.1	10.6	China, Chine	* 5.2	6.1	10.3	Partenaire 3
<b>Israel</b>								<b>Israël</b>	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 33.2	* 31.8	* 28.3	China, Chine	* 8.0	* 9.3	* 18.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	* 3.5	* 5.1	6.4	United States, États-Unis	* 11.2	13.0	* 9.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	India, Inde	* 4.8	* 3.7	* 5.5	Türkiye	* 3.1	* 3.9	* 6.3	Partenaire 3
<b>Italy</b>								<b>Italie</b>	
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	13.9	13.0	12.4	Germany, Allemagne	16.0	15.5	13.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	6.2	9.0	10.4	China, Chine	7.8	7.6	8.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	France	11.5	10.2	10.0	France	8.7	8.7	7.3	Partenaire 3
<b>Jamaica</b>								<b>Jamaïque</b>	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	49.6	37.0	* 50.7	United States, États-Unis	37.4	38.5	* 40.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	5.1	8.7	* 10.2	Brazil, Brésil	3.9	1.5	* 8.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Canada	12.3	14.5	* 6.8	China, Chine	4.6	8.2	* 7.8	Partenaire 3
<b>Japan</b>								<b>Japon</b>	
Partner 1	China, Chine	19.4	17.5	19.4	China, Chine	22.1	25.7	21.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	15.6	20.2	18.7	United States, États-Unis	10.0	10.9	10.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Republic of Korea, République de Corée	8.1	7.0	7.2	Australia, Australie	6.5	5.6	9.8	Partenaire 3
<b>Jordan</b>								<b>Jordanie</b>	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 13.2	* 18.5	* 20.1	China, Chine	10.8	12.9	* 15.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	India, Inde	* 11.2	* 7.5	* 14.8	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	* 19.8	* 15.0	* 14.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	* 9.6	* 15.1	* 10.2	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	2.7	* 4.1	* 7.8	Partenaire 3
<b>Kazakhstan</b>								<b>Kazakhstan</b>	
Partner 1	Italy, Italie	16.7	17.7	16.4	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	22.8	34.4	34.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	17.7	11.9	15.6	China, Chine	16.5	16.6	21.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	5.3	9.9	10.4	Germany, Allemagne	7.6	6.5	4.5	Partenaire 3
<b>Kenya</b>								<b>Kenya</b>	
Partner 1	Uganda, Ouganda	12.7	* 11.8	* 12.3	China, Chine	12.6	20.3	* 20.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	6.6	* 7.2	* 8.3	India, Inde	10.8	16.0	* 10.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	5.5	7.0	* 8.0	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	12.1	5.7	* 8.3	Partenaire 3
<b>Kiribati</b>								<b>Kiribati</b>	
Partner 1	Japan, Japon	0.1	14.7	* 31.8	Fiji, Fidji	26.8	21.1	* 18.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Malaysia, Malaisie	...	23.1	* 17.3	Australia, Australie	28.1	20.0	* 15.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Australia, Australie	20.4	3.9	* 11.5	China, Chine	5.4	11.6	* 14.1	Partenaire 3
<b>Kuwait</b>								<b>Koweït</b>	
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 8.4	* 11.7	* 27.6	China, Chine	12.5	16.4	* 18.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	India, Inde	* 11.9	* 9.7	* 13.6	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	4.5	9.4	* 11.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Japan, Japon	* 14.8	* 10.9	* 10.4	United States, États-Unis	11.4	9.2	* 8.0	Partenaire 3
<b>Kyrgyzstan</b>								<b>Kirghizistan</b>	
Partner 1	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	17.3	10.9	44.5	China, Chine	20.7	25.3	42.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Kazakhstan	12.2	15.8	20.0	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	33.6	31.3	23.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Uzbekistan, Ouzbékistan	2.7	6.6	10.8	Kazakhstan	12.0	16.7	7.8	Partenaire 3

## Major trading partners (continued)

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2022

## Principaux partenaires commerciaux (suite)

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2022

Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Percentage of imports			Pays ou zone	
		2010	2015	2022	2010	2015	2022		
<b>Lao People's Dem. Rep.</b>					<b>Rép. dém. populaire lao</b>				
Partner 1	Thailand, Thaïlande	53.5	33.8	*32.2	Thailand, Thaïlande	71.8	58.8	*46.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	11.7	34.8	*31.4	China, Chine	9.8	18.9	*22.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Viet Nam	6.5	18.0	*17.5	Viet Nam	6.6	13.9	*7.9	Partenaire 3
<b>Latvia</b>					<b>Lettonie</b>				
Partner 1	Lithuania, Lituanie	16.2	20.3	18.2	Lithuania, Lituanie	17.1	17.1	24.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Estonia, Estonie	13.5	11.5	11.8	Estonia, Estonie	7.2	8.6	10.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Germany, Allemagne	8.7	6.3	6.7	Germany, Allemagne	11.5	11.0	9.6	Partenaire 3
<b>Lebanon</b>					<b>Liban</b>				
Partner 1	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	*9.8	*10.6	*23.3	China, Chine	9.1	11.2	13.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Syria, Rép. arabe syrienne	*5.2	*7.0	*9.7	Türkiye	3.8	3.5	12.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Türkiye	*5.4	2.6	*4.5	Greece, Grèce	1.4	4.2	9.8	Partenaire 3
<b>Lesotho</b>					<b>Lesotho</b>				
Partner 1	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	74.9	*30.7	*44.9	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	78.9	74.7	*74.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	21.4	*28.8	*30.2	China, Chine	2.6	5.2	*8.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Belgium, Belgique	...	30.5	*18.5	Other Asia, nes, Asie nsa	5.3	8.3	*5.7	Partenaire 3
<b>Liberia</b>					<b>Libéria</b>				
Partner 1	Switzerland, Suisse	*0.5	*2.6	*25.1	China, Chine	*29.6	*31.5	*35.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Germany, Allemagne	*2.6	*2.1	*8.3	Singapore, Singapour	*11.8	*11.6	*25.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	*1.0	*0.2	*7.4	Japan, Japon	*3.2	*3.1	*12.3	Partenaire 3
<b>Libya</b>					<b>Libye</b>				
Partner 1	Italy, Italie	42.3	*34.9	*29.3	Türkiye	10.6	*8.7	*13.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Spain, Espagne	9.2	*11.1	*9.9	Italy, Italie	9.4	*12.5	*11.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Germany, Allemagne	2.6	*1.0	*9.4	China, Chine	9.8	*11.3	*11.3	Partenaire 3
<b>Lithuania</b>					<b>Lituanie</b>				
Partner 1	Latvia, Lettonie	9.5	9.9	12.8	Poland, Pologne	8.8	10.3	11.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Poland, Pologne	7.7	9.7	9.1	Germany, Allemagne	10.9	11.5	11.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Germany, Allemagne	9.8	7.8	7.9	Latvia, Lettonie	6.3	8.3	7.9	Partenaire 3
<b>Luxembourg</b>					<b>Luxembourg</b>				
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	28.4	27.1	25.5	Belgium, Belgique	*24.9	22.7	24.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	France	16.2	14.0	15.3	Germany, Allemagne	*25.6	24.0	22.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Belgium, Belgique	12.6	12.7	12.4	France	*14.9	11.9	10.7	Partenaire 3
<b>Madagascar</b>					<b>Madagascar</b>				
Partner 1	France	*33.1	*20.2	*19.2	China, Chine	12.2	18.2	*19.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	*4.2	*10.8	*18.2	France	14.4	*6.2	*10.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	*5.2	*6.6	*13.3	Oman	0.2	0.3	*10.2	Partenaire 3
<b>Malawi</b>					<b>Malawi</b>				
Partner 1	Belgium, Belgique	12.4	10.6	*13.8	China, Chine	9.1	13.1	*18.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	India, Inde	1.2	4.8	*7.6	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	30.1	18.1	*17.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Rep. Tanzania, Rép.-Unie de Tanzanie	0.7	1.9	*7.0	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	5.0	11.0	*9.3	Partenaire 3
<b>Malaysia</b>					<b>Malaisie</b>				
Partner 1	China, Chine	12.6	13.0	*15.5	China, Chine	12.6	18.9	*23.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Singapore, Singapour	13.4	13.9	*14.0	Singapore, Singapour	11.4	12.0	*9.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	9.5	9.5	*11.5	Other Asia, nes, Asie nsa	4.5	5.3	*7.6	Partenaire 3
<b>Maldives</b>					<b>Maldives</b>				
Partner 1	Thailand, Thaïlande	29.9	25.4	*46.4	Oman	0.2	0.2	*13.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Germany, Allemagne	2.8	7.0	*11.4	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	18.8	16.7	*13.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	9.5	5.7	*6.8	China, Chine	2.9	7.8	*12.6	Partenaire 3
<b>Mali</b>					<b>Mali</b>				
Partner 1	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	1.0	*7.6	*80.9	Senegal, Sénégal	13.6	*19.5	*21.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Switzerland, Suisse	12.1	*15.0	*11.4	Côte d'Ivoire	7.9	*9.8	*15.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Australia, Australie	~0.0	*0.2	*3.7	China, Chine	9.9	*15.6	*10.4	Partenaire 3
<b>Malta</b>					<b>Malte</b>				
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	*10.4	*9.6	*17.2	Italy, Italie	24.6	*21.3	22.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Japan, Japon	3.7	3.1	*7.7	Canada	2.2	5.2	9.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	France	*9.8	*6.8	*7.6	France	7.8	3.8	6.6	Partenaire 3
<b>Marshall Islands</b>					<b>Îles Marshall</b>				
Partner 1	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	*0.1	*0.2	*21.2	Singapore, Singapour	*29.7	*29.6	*32.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Republic of Korea, République de Corée	*0.9	*0.3	*19.1	Republic of Korea, République de Corée	*16.7	*16.4	*22.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Germany, Allemagne	*~0.0	*~0.0	*18.8	China, Chine	*24.3	*29.6	*20.8	Partenaire 3



## Major trading partners (continued)

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2022

## Principaux partenaires commerciaux (suite)

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2022

Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Percentage of imports			Pays ou zone	
		2010	2015	2022	2010	2015	2022		
<b>Mauritania</b>								<b>Mauritanie</b>	
Partner 1	China, Chine	39.4	31.7	* 41.5	Spain, Espagne	4.7	3.5	* 14.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Italy, Italie	6.3	8.2	* 10.7	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	12.1	12.1	* 14.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Canada	0.0	0.0	* 9.9	France	14.1	5.3	* 11.4	Partenaire 3
<b>Mauritius</b>								<b>Maurice</b>	
Partner 1	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	4.5	8.6	13.4	China, Chine	13.3	18.2	16.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	France	16.2	11.9	12.9	India, Inde	22.3	18.1	9.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Madagascar	5.5	6.5	9.0	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	8.4	6.5	9.1	Partenaire 3
<b>Mexico</b>								<b>Mexique</b>	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	80.1	* 81.3	78.3	United States, États-Unis	48.2	47.4	43.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Americas n.e.s, Amériques n.s.a	...	...	3.7	China, Chine	15.1	17.7	19.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Canada	3.6	* 2.8	2.7	Republic of Korea, République de Corée	4.2	3.7	3.7	Partenaire 3
<b>Micronesia (Fed. States of)</b>								<b>Micronésie (États féd. de)</b>	
Partner 1	Thailand, Thaïlande	* 30.6	* 50.3	* 81.5	United States, États-Unis	48.7	* 23.7	* 40.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Philippines	* 1.5	* 0.3	* 11.3	China, Chine	2.7	* 7.2	* 19.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Japan, Japon	* 10.4	* 18.7	* 4.1	Japan, Japon	8.7	* 12.5	* 9.7	Partenaire 3
<b>Mongolia</b>								<b>Mongolie</b>	
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 81.8	83.5	* 82.6	China, Chine	* 41.5	35.8	* 36.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Switzerland, Suisse	* ~0.0	2.3	* 9.4	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	* 26.8	26.9	* 28.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Singapore, Singapour	* ~0.0	0.6	* 2.7	Japan, Japon	* 4.6	7.2	* 6.6	Partenaire 3
<b>Montenegro</b>								<b>Monténégro</b>	
Partner 1	Serbia, Serbie	* 28.2	* 22.1	* 21.3	Serbia, Serbie	26.2	28.1	17.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Switzerland, Suisse	0.7	1.2	* 15.4	China, Chine	5.4	10.3	9.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Bosnia Herzegovina, Bosnie-Herzégovine	7.3	9.3	* 12.9	Greece, Grèce	7.0	6.2	8.3	Partenaire 3
<b>Montserrat</b>								<b>Montserrat</b>	
Partner 1	France	25.9	* 6.5	* 78.9	United States, États-Unis	* 68.5	* 37.0	67.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	28.5	* 48.3	* 15.7	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	* 5.6	* 3.6	7.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Areas nes, Zones nsa	...	...	2.1	Trinidad and Tobago, Trinité-et-Tobago	* 6.1	* 13.9	4.7	Partenaire 3
<b>Morocco</b>								<b>Maroc</b>	
Partner 1	Spain, Espagne	* 17.0	* 22.5	* 19.7	Spain, Espagne	10.6	14.4	14.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	France	22.5	* 20.6	* 19.1	France	15.6	12.4	10.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	India, Inde	* 6.1	* 3.9	* 6.4	China, Chine	8.4	8.2	10.0	Partenaire 3
<b>Mozambique</b>								<b>Mozambique</b>	
Partner 1	India, Inde	* 1.4	* 20.2	21.1	Republic of Korea, République de Corée	0.4	* 0.5	32.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	* 20.8	* 21.0	13.6	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	34.4	* 30.0	15.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	* 0.1	* 1.8	11.9	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	1.3	* 7.2	10.0	Partenaire 3
<b>Myanmar</b>								<b>Myanmar</b>	
Partner 1	Thailand, Thaïlande	35.8	29.3	22.5	China, Chine	19.8	38.0	32.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	2.9	39.5	21.6	Singapore, Singapour	23.1	21.6	24.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Japan, Japon	2.5	3.8	7.1	Thailand, Thaïlande	9.6	11.6	12.4	Partenaire 3
<b>Namibia</b>								<b>Namibie</b>	
Partner 1	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	29.0	* 19.5	16.3	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	* 72.4	63.7	* 38.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Botswana	0.7	22.3	16.1	China, Chine	3.4	6.4	* 7.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	2.9	3.4	11.5	India, Inde	1.1	1.9	* 4.7	Partenaire 3
<b>Nepal</b>								<b>Népal</b>	
Partner 1	India, Inde	65.3	63.5	* 80.1	India, Inde	63.6	60.6	* 60.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	6.3	10.7	* 8.0	China, Chine	11.0	13.9	* 15.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Germany, Allemagne	4.1	4.1	* 1.8	Argentina, Argentine	1.7	1.1	* 2.9	Partenaire 3
<b>Netherlands (Kingdom of the)</b>								<b>Pays-Bas (Royaume des)</b>	
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	22.2	23.5	24.5	Germany, Allemagne	15.5	17.6	15.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Belgium, Belgique	9.9	10.5	12.0	Belgium, Belgique	8.4	10.2	10.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	France	8.1	7.9	8.1	China, Chine	9.3	8.7	9.5	Partenaire 3
<b>New Caledonia</b>								<b>Nouvelle-Calédonie</b>	
Partner 1	China, Chine	3.5	35.7	* 62.1	France	22.3	25.7	* 30.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Republic of Korea, République de Corée	11.6	15.1	* 13.4	Australia, Australie	* 9.7	5.7	* 22.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Japan, Japon	18.8	15.9	* 12.1	Singapore, Singapour	12.9	8.2	* 13.7	Partenaire 3
<b>New Zealand</b>								<b>Nouvelle-Zélande</b>	
Partner 1	China, Chine	11.1	17.6	28.0	China, Chine	16.0	19.6	23.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Australia, Australie	23.0	17.0	12.1	Australia, Australie	18.2	11.9	11.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	8.6	11.8	10.8	United States, États-Unis	10.4	11.8	8.9	Partenaire 3

Major trading partners (*continued*)

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2022

Principaux partenaires commerciaux (*suite*)

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2022

Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Major trading partner	Percentage of imports			Pays ou zone
		2010	2015	2022		2010	2015	2022	
<b>Nicaragua</b>									<b>Nicaragua</b>
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	32.8	53.7	52.3	United States, États-Unis	20.7	18.0	26.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Mexico, Mexique	2.8	11.1	12.9	China, Chine	8.7	14.4	12.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Honduras	3.3	3.7	7.3	Honduras	2.4	3.0	9.1	Partenaire 3
<b>Niger</b>									<b>Niger</b>
Partner 1	France	* 9.0	38.4	33.2	China, Chine	43.8	23.0	23.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Mali	0.1	2.9	18.7	France	11.0	31.7	21.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Nigeria, Nigéria	11.1	12.5	16.0	India, Inde	0.5	3.8	10.3	Partenaire 3
<b>Nigeria</b>									<b>Nigéria</b>
Partner 1	India, Inde	10.5	17.3	* 16.4	China, Chine	16.6	23.3	* 24.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Spain, Espagne	3.3	9.5	* 11.8	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	0.8	6.2	* 10.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	France	4.1	5.3	* 6.3	India, Inde	5.4	6.1	* 8.8	Partenaire 3
<b>North Macedonia</b>									<b>Macédoine du Nord</b>
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	21.3	44.0	45.1	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	5.2	9.7	15.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Serbia, Serbie	21.2	8.9	9.2	Greece, Grèce	8.2	7.8	11.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Bulgaria, Bulgarie	8.8	6.0	5.0	Germany, Allemagne	11.2	12.6	8.6	Partenaire 3
<b>Northern Mariana Islands</b>									<b>Îles Mariannes du Nord</b>
Partner 1	Republic of Korea, République de Corée	* 0.6	* 0.7	* 43.1	Singapore, Singapour	* 5.6	* 2.9	* 43.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Other Asia, nes, Asie nsa	* 1.4	* 0.1	* 13.1	Japan, Japon	* 2.1	* 1.5	* 21.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Japan, Japon	* 0.2	* ~0.0	* 9.2	Republic of Korea, République de Corée	* 4.3	* 2.8	* 11.3	Partenaire 3
<b>Norway</b>									<b>Norvège</b>
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	11.1	17.8	28.0	Sweden, Suède	14.0	11.5	12.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	27.5	20.1	21.4	China, Chine	8.5	10.5	12.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	France	6.5	6.6	9.4	Germany, Allemagne	12.3	11.3	11.4	Partenaire 3
<b>Oman</b>									<b>Oman</b>
Partner 1	China, Chine	25.6	* 41.6	* 45.8	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	28.4	13.6	* 35.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	11.6	* 11.8	* 9.1	China, Chine	4.8	12.9	* 7.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	India, Inde	2.8	* 3.3	* 8.0	India, Inde	4.5	7.2	* 6.6	Partenaire 3
<b>Other non-specified areas</b>									<b>Autres zones non-spécifiées</b>
Partner 1	China, Chine	28.0	25.4	* 28.2	China, Chine	14.3	19.3	* 21.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	11.5	12.2	* 14.7	Japan, Japon	20.7	16.9	* 14.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Hong Kong SAR, Chine, RAS Hong Kong	13.8	13.6	* 14.1	United States, États-Unis	10.2	11.6	* 10.4	Partenaire 3
<b>Pakistan</b>									<b>Pakistan</b>
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	17.2	16.6	* 21.1	China, Chine	14.0	25.0	* 28.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	6.7	8.8	* 10.5	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	14.0	13.0	* 10.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	5.2	7.1	* 7.3	Indonesia, Indonésie	1.8	4.6	* 5.8	Partenaire 3
<b>Palau</b>									<b>Palaos</b>
Partner 1	Greece, Grèce	...	...	* 26.3	China, Chine	1.2	5.5	* 31.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Japan, Japon	* 82.5	* 6.0	* 24.8	United States, États-Unis	34.9	37.7	* 14.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	France	...	* 0.1	* 16.2	Singapore, Singapour	17.9	14.8	* 13.9	Partenaire 3
<b>Panama</b>									<b>Panama</b>
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 0.3	* ~0.0	* 31.7	United States, États-Unis	20.5	* 9.3	* 29.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Japan, Japon	* 0.9	* 0.3	* 13.2	China, Chine	24.9	* 34.1	* 17.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Republic of Korea, République de Corée	* 0.2	* ~0.0	* 10.2	Free Zones, Zones franches	...	0.2	* 9.4	Partenaire 3
<b>Papua New Guinea</b>									<b>Papouasie-Nvl-Guinée</b>
Partner 1	Japan, Japon	* 7.0	* 28.0	* 30.3	China, Chine	* 7.3	* 20.1	* 26.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	* 6.4	* 18.4	* 25.5	Australia, Australie	* 39.5	* 25.2	* 24.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Australia, Australie	* 42.8	* 23.2	* 11.5	Singapore, Singapour	* 11.1	* 12.0	* 16.2	Partenaire 3
<b>Paraguay</b>									<b>Paraguay</b>
Partner 1	Brazil, Brésil	33.7	31.5	36.9	China, Chine	34.2	23.5	29.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Argentina, Argentine	8.5	6.9	19.3	Brazil, Brésil	24.1	24.8	23.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Chile, Chili	9.3	7.1	11.6	United States, États-Unis	5.2	9.2	9.6	Partenaire 3
<b>Peru</b>									<b>Pérou</b>
Partner 1	China, Chine	15.2	22.0	* 32.0	China, Chine	17.2	22.8	* 28.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	17.1	15.1	* 12.8	United States, États-Unis	19.4	20.6	* 18.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Republic of Korea, République de Corée	2.5	3.2	* 5.0	Brazil, Brésil	7.3	5.1	* 6.7	Partenaire 3
<b>Philippines</b>									<b>Philippines</b>
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	14.7	15.0	15.8	China, Chine	8.5	16.4	20.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Japan, Japon	15.2	21.1	14.1	Indonesia, Indonésie	4.2	4.4	9.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	11.1	10.9	13.9	Japan, Japon	12.5	9.6	9.0	Partenaire 3

Major trading partners (*continued*)

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2022

Principaux partenaires commerciaux (*suite*)

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2022

Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Percentage of imports			Pays ou zone	
		2010	2015	2022	2010	2015	2022		
<b>Poland</b>								<b>Pologne</b>	
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	26.0	26.9	27.8	Germany, Allemagne	21.7	22.6	20.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Czechia, Tchéquie	5.9	6.5	6.6	China, Chine	9.5	* 11.8	13.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	France	6.8	5.6	5.7	Italy, Italie	5.6	5.2	4.6	Partenaire 3
<b>Portugal</b>								<b>Portugal</b>	
Partner 1	Spain, Espagne	27.0	24.8	26.0	Spain, Espagne	32.0	33.0	32.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	France	12.0	12.2	12.4	Germany, Allemagne	13.9	12.8	11.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Germany, Allemagne	13.0	11.9	10.9	France	7.2	7.4	6.1	Partenaire 3
<b>Qatar</b>								<b>Qatar</b>	
Partner 1	China, Chine	3.0	6.7	15.9	China, Chine	9.1	11.5	16.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	India, Inde	8.6	11.9	11.6	United States, États-Unis	11.8	11.0	14.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Republic of Korea, République de Corée	16.0	17.3	10.9	India, Inde	3.0	3.7	6.2	Partenaire 3
<b>Republic of Korea</b>								<b>République de Corée</b>	
Partner 1	China, Chine	25.1	26.0	* 25.3	China, Chine	16.8	20.7	* 22.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	10.7	13.3	* 14.9	United States, États-Unis	9.5	10.1	* 12.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Viet Nam	2.1	5.3	* 8.8	Japan, Japon	15.1	10.5	* 8.9	Partenaire 3
<b>Republic of Moldova</b>								<b>République de Moldova</b>	
Partner 1	Romania, Roumanie	16.0	22.7	* 28.6	Romania, Roumanie	10.0	* 13.9	17.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Ukraine	5.9	* 2.3	16.6	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	15.2	* 13.4	12.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Italy, Italie	9.6	* 10.0	7.6	China, Chine	8.3	9.2	10.3	Partenaire 3
<b>Romania</b>								<b>Roumanie</b>	
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	18.1	19.8	19.8	Germany, Allemagne	16.7	19.8	17.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Italy, Italie	13.8	12.4	10.1	Italy, Italie	11.6	10.9	8.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Hungary, Hongrie	4.8	5.4	7.3	Bulgaria, Bulgarie	3.1	3.0	7.1	Partenaire 3
<b>Russian Federation<sup>2</sup></b>								<b>Fédération de Russie<sup>2</sup></b>	
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 5.0	* 8.3	* 14.0	China, Chine	17.0	19.3	* 24.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	13.4	12.3	* 8.6	Germany, Allemagne	11.6	10.5	* 9.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Germany, Allemagne	4.0	4.6	* 6.0	United States, États-Unis	4.3	6.5	* 5.9	Partenaire 3
<b>Rwanda</b>								<b>Rwanda</b>	
Partner 1	Dem. Rep. of Congo, Rép. Dém. du Congo	7.5	32.6	38.0	China, Chine	15.0	16.8	21.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	0.2	4.7	29.2	United Rep. Tanzania, Rép.-Unie de Tanzanie	5.4	2.9	11.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	7.3	2.6	4.8	Kenya	10.1	6.0	9.3	Partenaire 3
<b>Saint Kitts and Nevis</b>								<b>Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis</b>	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 74.2	* 65.9	* 58.3	United States, États-Unis	68.0	60.0	* 46.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	India, Inde	...	...	* 5.6	Trinidad and Tobago, Trinité-et-Tobago	6.5	7.3	* 10.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Saint Lucia, Sainte-Lucie	* 3.5	* 3.9	* 4.9	Italy, Italie	0.2	0.2	* 7.5	Partenaire 3
<b>Saint Lucia</b>								<b>Sainte-Lucie</b>	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	57.8	47.5	* 28.0	United States, États-Unis	42.0	* 44.4	* 39.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Trinidad and Tobago, Trinité-et-Tobago	19.1	7.6	* 12.0	Trinidad and Tobago, Trinité-et-Tobago	21.0	* 19.7	* 14.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	6.7	15.8	* 9.0	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	4.9	* 4.5	* 6.4	Partenaire 3
<b>Saint Vincent &amp; Grenadines</b>								<b>Saint-Vincent-Grenadines</b>	
Partner 1	Barbados, Barbade	11.3	16.5	* 16.5	United States, États-Unis	33.0	38.0	* 46.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Saint Lucia, Sainte-Lucie	20.6	16.7	* 16.3	Trinidad and Tobago, Trinité-et-Tobago	27.1	17.6	* 9.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	4.2	4.3	* 14.6	China, Chine	5.3	5.4	* 6.6	Partenaire 3
<b>Samoa</b>								<b>Samoa</b>	
Partner 1	New Zealand, Nouvelle-Zélande	9.3	15.0	* 23.3	New Zealand, Nouvelle-Zélande	30.7	26.0	* 23.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	American Samoa, Samoa américaines	4.5	18.3	* 21.1	Singapore, Singapour	5.9	15.5	* 16.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	2.6	5.3	* 18.6	China, Chine	6.1	14.8	* 13.5	Partenaire 3
<b>Sao Tome and Principe</b>								<b>Sao Tomé-et-Principe</b>	
Partner 1	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	15.9	36.1	38.6	Portugal	* 62.4	58.6	40.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Areas nes, Zones nsa	6.0	...	22.1	Angola	15.6	21.0	16.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Belgium, Belgique	21.2	24.6	13.9	Togo	0.2	0.3	15.4	Partenaire 3
<b>Saudi Arabia</b>								<b>Arabie saoudite</b>	
Partner 1	China, Chine	1.4	2.8	* 18.2	China, Chine	11.9	14.1	* 19.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	India, Inde	0.7	1.6	* 10.4	United States, États-Unis	13.4	13.7	* 10.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Japan, Japon	0.1	0.3	* 9.5	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	3.6	5.1	* 8.2	Partenaire 3
<b>Senegal</b>								<b>Sénégal</b>	
Partner 1	Mali	* 26.1	* 17.0	* 20.2	France	19.7	16.4	* 11.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Switzerland, Suisse	* 7.9	8.6	* 14.4	China, Chine	8.3	9.7	* 9.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	India, Inde	10.0	5.4	* 9.8	India, Inde	2.5	6.3	* 7.1	Partenaire 3

## Major trading partners (continued)

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2022

## Principaux partenaires commerciaux (suite)

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2022

Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Percentage of imports			Pays ou zone	
		2010	2015	2022	Major trading partner	2010	2015		2022
<b>Serbia</b>								<b>Serbie</b>	
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	10.3	12.5	13.7	China, Chine	7.2	8.5	12.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Bosnia Herzegovina, Bosnie-Herzégovine	11.1	8.8	7.5	Germany, Allemagne	10.6	12.4	11.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Italy, Italie	11.4	16.2	7.2	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	12.9	9.6	7.5	Partenaire 3
<b>Seychelles</b>								<b>Seychelles</b>	
Partner 1	Gibraltar	~0.0	...	* 33.0	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	5.8	7.0	* 18.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Îles Caimanes	...	...	* 15.4	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	0.8	1.3	* 16.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Bermuda, Bermudes	...	...	* 12.0	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	48.0	26.1	* 15.8	Partenaire 3
<b>Sierra Leone</b>								<b>Sierra Leone</b>	
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 3.0	1.2	* 56.4	China, Chine	* 12.1	11.5	* 31.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Belgium, Belgique	* 26.9	56.1	* 11.0	India, Inde	* 5.4	2.6	* 11.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 0.3	...	* 6.3	Türkiye	* 3.0	0.6	* 8.6	Partenaire 3
<b>Singapore</b>								<b>Singapour</b>	
Partner 1	China, Chine	10.3	14.4	12.4	China, Chine	10.8	13.7	13.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Hong Kong SAR, Chine, RAS Hong Kong	11.7	11.5	11.2	Malaysia, Malaisie	11.6	10.7	12.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Malaysia, Malaisie	12.0	10.8	10.0	Other Asia, nes, Asie nsa	5.9	8.0	12.1	Partenaire 3
<b>Slovakia</b>								<b>Slovaquie</b>	
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	19.1	22.3	21.0	Germany, Allemagne	15.8	15.8	14.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Czechia, Tchéquie	13.9	12.2	12.0	Other Europe, nes, Europe nsa	14.1	8.7	11.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Hungary, Hongrie	7.1	6.1	8.7	Czechia, Tchéquie	10.1	11.1	9.0	Partenaire 3
<b>Slovenia</b>								<b>Slovénie</b>	
Partner 1	Switzerland, Suisse	1.1	1.7	* 21.0	Switzerland, Suisse	1.9	1.9	* 15.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Germany, Allemagne	19.6	20.8	* 14.6	China, Chine	5.6	6.5	* 11.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Italy, Italie	12.1	11.3	* 10.7	Germany, Allemagne	16.1	17.3	* 10.6	Partenaire 3
<b>Solomon Islands</b>								<b>Îles Salomon</b>	
Partner 1	China, Chine	49.1	58.0	* 51.5	China, Chine	12.9	10.5	* 37.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Italy, Italie	3.1	6.9	* 8.4	Singapore, Singapour	24.1	17.1	* 15.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	India, Inde	~0.0	7.2	* 7.7	Australia, Australie	32.4	28.9	* 10.9	Partenaire 3
<b>Somalia</b>								<b>Somalie</b>	
Partner 1	Oman	* 19.0	* 20.6	* 40.6	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 22.8	* 24.5	* 32.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 21.4	* 17.6	* 28.8	China, Chine	* 5.7	* 13.4	* 15.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	* 35.7	* 45.9	* 9.7	India, Inde	* 5.6	* 18.8	* 13.9	Partenaire 3
<b>South Africa</b>								<b>Afrique du Sud</b>	
Partner 1	China, Chine	9.9	* 12.7	* 11.2	China, Chine	13.8	18.3	* 20.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	8.7	* 7.7	* 8.9	India, Inde	3.4	4.9	* 7.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Germany, Allemagne	6.7	* 6.3	* 7.3	United States, États-Unis	7.2	7.0	* 7.5	Partenaire 3
<b>South Sudan</b>								<b>Soudan du sud</b>	
Partner 1	China, Chine	...	* 99.7	* 37.4	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	...	* 0.1	* 33.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Italy, Italie	...	...	* 22.3	Uganda, Ouganda	...	* 29.9	* 22.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Uganda, Ouganda	...	* ~0.0	* 17.0	Kenya	...	* 20.0	* 12.0	Partenaire 3
<b>Spain</b>								<b>Espagne</b>	
Partner 1	France	18.2	15.4	14.9	China, Chine	7.9	8.6	10.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Germany, Allemagne	11.0	12.0	9.3	Germany, Allemagne	11.7	13.1	9.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Portugal	8.8	7.1	8.0	France	10.7	10.9	8.6	Partenaire 3
<b>Sri Lanka</b>								<b>Sri Lanka</b>	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	21.9	26.8	25.5	India, Inde	20.6	22.5	26.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	12.4	9.8	7.4	China, Chine	10.0	19.7	20.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	India, Inde	5.7	* 6.9	6.7	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	2.7	5.7	5.5	Partenaire 3
<b>State of Palestine</b>								<b>État de Palestine</b>	
Partner 1	Israel, Israël	84.9	83.9	* 86.1	Israel, Israël	72.6	58.3	* 53.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Jordan, Jordanie	5.4	6.3	* 5.1	Türkiye	4.5	7.3	* 10.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	2.0	2.0	* 1.5	China, Chine	4.6	7.0	* 6.8	Partenaire 3
<b>Sudan</b>								<b>Soudan</b>	
Partner 1	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	...	14.4	* 50.1	China, Chine	...	22.8	* 17.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	...	56.4	* 12.4	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	...	5.6	* 16.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Italy, Italie	...	~0.0	* 7.6	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	...	4.7	* 15.0	Partenaire 3
<b>Suriname</b>								<b>Suriname</b>	
Partner 1	Switzerland, Suisse	8.8	* ~0.0	44.6	United States, États-Unis	24.6	* 21.2	24.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	13.7	22.9	* 23.2	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	17.5	* 9.3	14.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Belgium, Belgique	10.1	* 8.3	* 5.0	Trinidad and Tobago, Trinité-et-Tobago	23.7	* 6.4	13.9	Partenaire 3

Major trading partners (*continued*)

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2022

Principaux partenaires commerciaux (*suite*)

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2022

Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Percentage of imports				
		2010	2015	2022	Major trading partner	2010	2015	2022	Pays ou zone
<b>Sweden</b>									<b>Suède</b>
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	10.5	11.2	11.1	Germany, Allemagne	18.0	17.9	15.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Norway, Norvège	10.0	10.2	10.9	Norway, Norvège	8.7	8.2	11.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	7.4	7.8	9.2	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	6.2	8.3	10.5	Partenaire 3
<b>Switzerland</b>									<b>Suisse</b>
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	10.1	10.6	16.3	Germany, Allemagne	31.9	20.6	19.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Germany, Allemagne	19.3	14.2	13.3	United States, États-Unis	5.4	8.0	11.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	3.7	7.0	11.0	Italy, Italie	10.2	7.7	7.0	Partenaire 3
<b>Syrian Arab Republic</b>									<b>République arabe syrienne</b>
Partner 1	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	4.8	* 11.4	* 35.1	Türkiye	9.5	* 27.8	* 38.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Türkiye	5.5	* 5.9	* 20.6	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	6.3	* 3.4	* 11.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Lebanon, Liban	3.8	* 15.9	* 9.7	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	1.3	* 4.1	* 10.9	Partenaire 3
<b>Tajikistan</b>									<b>Tadjikistan</b>
Partner 1	Kazakhstan	* 1.4	* 16.5	* 24.4	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	* 21.2	* 19.8	* 30.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Switzerland, Suisse	* ~0.0	* 14.1	* 24.0	Kazakhstan	* 8.2	* 10.9	* 19.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Türkiye	* 23.1	* 20.4	* 15.7	China, Chine	* 43.4	* 46.8	* 16.1	Partenaire 3
<b>Thailand</b>									<b>Thaïlande</b>
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	10.4	11.2	* 15.5	China, Chine	13.3	20.3	* 24.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	11.0	11.1	* 13.7	Japan, Japon	20.8	15.4	* 13.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Japan, Japon	10.5	9.4	* 9.2	United States, États-Unis	5.9	6.9	* 5.4	Partenaire 3
<b>Timor-Leste</b>									<b>Timor-Leste</b>
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 0.3	* 8.5	* 47.4	Indonesia, Indonésie	* 19.3	* 31.9	* 33.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Japan, Japon	* 60.9	* 3.3	* 23.6	China, Chine	* 4.7	* 15.1	* 31.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Malaysia, Malaisie	* 0.4	* 0.4	* 10.6	Singapore, Singapour	...	* 13.1	* 9.9	Partenaire 3
<b>Togo</b>									<b>Togo</b>
Partner 1	India, Inde	* 8.1	8.3	17.0	China, Chine	15.8	19.7	19.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Burkina Faso	* 9.2	13.7	12.4	France	12.5	8.7	8.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Benin, Bénin	* 4.6	12.6	9.4	India, Inde	3.6	4.1	6.1	Partenaire 3
<b>Tokelau</b>									<b>Tokélaou</b>
Partner 1	Poland, Pologne	* 0.1	* ~0.0	* 93.6	Samoa	* 0.1	* 27.3	* 38.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Nigeria, Nigéria	* 5.7	* 0.3	* 2.7	Germany, Allemagne	* 18.2	* 1.1	* 21.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Singapore, Singapour	...	* 4.1	* 0.4	United States, États-Unis	* 9.7	* 5.7	* 9.5	Partenaire 3
<b>Tonga</b>									<b>Tonga</b>
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	16.2	* 28.1	* 27.0	Fiji, Fidji	10.1	* 26.8	* 27.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Australia, Australie	3.9	* 8.6	* 16.6	China, Chine	5.3	* 15.6	* 21.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Republic of Korea, République de Corée	0.6	* 14.2	* 12.8	New Zealand, Nouvelle-Zélande	31.9	* 26.5	* 20.7	Partenaire 3
<b>Trinidad and Tobago</b>									<b>Trinité-et-Tobago</b>
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	48.1	41.7	* 41.6	United States, États-Unis	28.0	32.0	* 34.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Guyana	* 2.4	* 2.0	* 6.7	China, Chine	5.8	7.1	* 10.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Mexico, Mexique	0.6	1.1	* 4.3	Mexico, Mexique	1.7	1.5	* 7.0	Partenaire 3
<b>Tunisia</b>									<b>Tunisie</b>
Partner 1	France	* 28.7	* 29.3	* 24.1	Italy, Italie	17.6	14.9	* 13.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Italy, Italie	19.9	* 18.5	* 18.5	France	* 18.9	17.8	* 11.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Germany, Allemagne	* 8.5	10.5	* 12.8	China, Chine	6.1	8.4	* 10.4	Partenaire 3
<b>Türkiye</b>									<b>Türkiye</b>
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	* 10.1	* 9.3	8.3	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	11.6	9.8	16.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	* 3.3	* 4.4	6.6	China, Chine	9.3	12.0	11.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Iraq	* 5.3	* 5.9	5.4	Undisclosed, Non divulgués	...	...	9.5	Partenaire 3
<b>Turkmenistan</b>									<b>Turkménistan</b>
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 39.0	* 77.2	* 71.9	Türkiye	* 23.4	* 27.6	* 23.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Türkiye	* 14.4	* 5.5	* 6.7	China, Chine	* 10.8	* 12.1	* 18.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Uzbekistan, Ouzbékistan	...	* 1.1	* 5.1	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	* 14.8	* 12.5	* 18.2	Partenaire 3
<b>Turks and Caicos Islands</b>									<b>Îles Turques-et-Caïques</b>
Partner 1	Bahamas	* ~0.0	* 31.7	* 69.3	United States, États-Unis	* 98.3	* 85.9	* 75.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Togo	...	* ~0.0	* 17.4	Bahamas	* 0.9	* 0.1	* 10.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	* 99.1	* 33.2	* 7.3	Dominican Rep., Rép. dominicaine	* 0.2	* 0.9	* 3.3	Partenaire 3
<b>Tuvalu</b>									<b>Tuvalu</b>
Partner 1	Thailand, Thaïlande	* 75.2	* 87.3	* 82.4	Singapore, Singapour	...	* 22.2	* 33.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Croatia, Croatie	* ~0.0	...	* 9.1	China, Chine	* 11.2	* 16.2	* 20.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Nigeria, Nigéria	...	* ~0.0	* 3.9	Japan, Japon	* 61.0	* 25.3	* 16.2	Partenaire 3

Major trading partners (*continued*)

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2022

Principaux partenaires commerciaux (*suite*)

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2022

Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Percentage of imports			Pays ou zone	
		2010	2015	2022	2010	2015	2022		
<b>Uganda</b>								<b>Ouganda</b>	
Partner 1	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	7.5	3.6	* 44.5	China, Chine	8.9	15.8	* 16.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Kenya	11.8	18.8	* 11.2	India, Inde	14.7	20.9	* 11.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	South Sudan, Soudan du sud	...	11.7	* 8.6	Kenya	11.0	10.0	* 9.4	Partenaire 3
<b>Ukraine<sup>3</sup></b>								<b>Ukraine<sup>3</sup></b>	
Partner 1	Poland, Pologne	* 3.5	5.2	15.1	China, Chine	7.7	10.1	15.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Romania, Roumanie	1.4	1.5	8.8	Poland, Pologne	4.6	6.2	9.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Türkiye	5.9	7.3	6.6	Germany, Allemagne	7.6	10.6	8.3	Partenaire 3
<b>United Arab Emirates</b>								<b>Émirats arabes unis</b>	
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 0.3	* 2.0	* 12.4	Areas nes, Zones nsa	30.2	35.8	* 15.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	India, Inde	* 11.0	* 5.1	* 12.3	China, Chine	* 7.3	* 8.0	* 15.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Japan, Japon	* 1.0	* 6.7	* 9.3	India, Inde	* 12.2	* 6.2	* 9.2	Partenaire 3
<b>United Kingdom</b>								<b>Royaume-Uni</b>	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	13.9	14.9	* 12.1	China, Chine	9.8	10.0	13.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	7.6	5.7	* 8.3	United States, États-Unis	9.0	9.2	11.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Germany, Allemagne	10.6	10.0	* 7.8	Germany, Allemagne	12.2	15.0	8.6	Partenaire 3
<b>United Rep. of Tanzania</b>								<b>Rép.-Unie de Tanzanie</b>	
Partner 1	India, Inde	5.6	19.6	17.3	China, Chine	10.9	12.6	25.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	10.7	11.5	13.6	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	8.4	5.7	15.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	1.5	2.7	11.2	India, Inde	11.2	8.6	12.5	Partenaire 3
<b>United States of America</b>								<b>États-Unis d'Amérique</b>	
Partner 1	Canada	19.5	18.7	17.2	China, Chine	19.5	21.8	17.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Mexico, Mexique	12.8	15.7	15.7	Mexico, Mexique	11.8	12.9	13.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	7.2	7.7	7.5	Canada	14.2	13.1	13.2	Partenaire 3
<b>Uruguay</b>								<b>Uruguay</b>	
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 10.4	* 20.4	* 31.1	Brazil, Brésil	18.3	17.1	19.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Brazil, Brésil	* 23.4	* 15.4	* 16.3	China, Chine	13.0	18.4	* 18.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Argentina, Argentine	* 8.6	* 5.0	* 10.0	United States, États-Unis	* 10.0	9.0	15.8	Partenaire 3
<b>Uzbekistan</b>								<b>Ouzbékistan</b>	
Partner 1	Switzerland, Suisse	* 0.5	* 32.1	* 22.4	China, Chine	* 14.2	* 22.5	22.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	* 22.5	* 14.4	* 17.0	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	* 20.0	* 21.3	21.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	* 19.3	* 13.0	* 12.1	Kazakhstan	* 13.2	* 8.1	11.4	Partenaire 3
<b>Vanuatu</b>								<b>Vanuatu</b>	
Partner 1	Thailand, Thaïlande	~0.0	* 1.7	* 55.0	China, Chine	9.9	* 19.3	* 22.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Japan, Japon	4.5	* 6.7	* 18.9	Australia, Australie	30.9	* 13.8	* 15.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Republic of Korea, République de Corée	0.3	* 0.5	* 6.4	Singapore, Singapour	12.8	* 11.8	* 11.0	Partenaire 3
<b>Venezuela (Boliv. Rep. of)</b>								<b>Venezuela (Rép. boliv. du)</b>	
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 5.8	* 17.7	* 17.2	China, Chine	11.1	* 18.5	* 30.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Türkiye	0.1	* 0.3	* 14.8	United States, États-Unis	30.5	* 29.1	* 22.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Spain, Espagne	* 1.0	* 2.5	* 12.3	Brazil, Brésil	9.8	* 10.4	* 13.5	Partenaire 3
<b>Viet Nam</b>								<b>Viet Nam</b>	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	19.7	20.7	* 28.8	China, Chine	23.8	* 29.8	* 33.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	10.7	10.6	* 17.2	Republic of Korea, République de Corée	11.5	* 16.6	* 17.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Republic of Korea, République de Corée	4.3	5.5	* 6.5	Japan, Japon	10.6	* 8.7	* 7.2	Partenaire 3
<b>Wallis and Futuna Islands</b>								<b>Îles Wallis-et-Futuna</b>	
Partner 1	France	* 1.6	* 13.0	* 37.6	Fiji, Fidji	* 13.4	* 21.4	* 38.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Lesotho	...	...	* 16.9	France	* 23.0	* 27.6	* 30.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Singapore, Singapour	...	* 0.9	* 9.3	New Zealand, Nouvelle-Zélande	* 15.4	* 2.2	* 7.8	Partenaire 3
<b>Yemen</b>								<b>Yémen</b>	
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 22.2	1.4	* 24.4	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	6.1	8.6	* 19.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Thailand, Thaïlande	* 3.6	1.5	* 24.3	China, Chine	* 7.9	* 10.8	* 18.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	3.2	32.2	* 10.7	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 11.7	* 11.5	* 12.4	Partenaire 3
<b>Zambia</b>								<b>Zambie</b>	
Partner 1	Switzerland, Suisse	51.0	42.1	* 42.1	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	34.4	32.9	* 31.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	20.2	15.0	* 18.9	China, Chine	5.4	8.7	* 12.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Singapore, Singapour	~0.0	8.3	* 13.5	India, Inde	2.7	4.6	* 6.3	Partenaire 3
<b>Zimbabwe</b>								<b>Zimbabwe</b>	
Partner 1	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	54.2	* 67.6	* 49.3	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	48.0	38.4	* 43.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	10.3	4.3	* 28.6	Singapore, Singapour	0.3	22.1	* 13.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Mozambique	2.9	* 12.0	* 8.4	China, Chine	5.5	7.7	* 12.1	Partenaire 3

Major trading partners (*continued*)

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2022

Principaux partenaires commerciaux (*suite*)

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2022

Source:

United Nations Statistics Division, New York, Commodity Trade Statistics Database (UN COMTRADE), last accessed June 2023.

Source:

Organisation des Nations Unies, Division de statistique, New York, Comtrade base de données de l'ONU, dernier accès juin 2023.

- 1 Areas not elsewhere specified.
- 2 Russian data provided by the Russian Federation. Includes statistical data for the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol, Ukraine, temporarily occupied by the Russian Federation.
- 3 The Government of Ukraine has informed the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.

- 1 Zones non spécifiées ailleurs.
- 2 Données russes fournies par la Fédération de Russie. Comprend des données statistiques pour la République autonome de Crimée et la ville de Sébastopol, Ukraine, temporairement occupée par la Fédération de Russie.
- 3 Le Gouvernement ukrainien a informé l'Organisation des Nations Unies qu'il n'est pas en mesure de fournir des données statistiques concernant la République autonome de Crimée et Sébastopol.